



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ДУХОНИНА

Имя: АРИНА

Отчество: ИГОРЕВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: МОСКВА

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

05

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА

@y-



Варуа №2

Task 1.a. 1. work 2. push 3. ideas 4. goals

Task 1.b.

And the first thing is passion. Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone to do what I do." And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!

Task 2.

1. I think that we are in charge of changing our life and hoping for the availability won't do. At the time I have work-life balance issues, so I'm working towards mastering the delegating skills. 2. Work discussions should only take place in the office. Definitely, I'm open to suggestions and might take my family members' ideas into consideration. Nevertheless, the best professionals of the field are hired for major projects, and they are dealing great. 3. I teach them through practice. Conversations and lectures do not take as much place as a real life experience does. Telling how to use a fish pole is useless unless you actually give it to kids and let them go with it. 4. It is the main problem of the society nowadays, so I can't help but ^{to} prioritize it. It stays a priority and always will, because if big companies like "Tesla" won't, who will? How will we change the society then? 5. There's always something to criticise and I'm open for constructive comments. Nevertheless, if hate and criticism are only about the emotions of the one who says, I prefer to ignore it and prioritize my peace. 6. Never give up. Not to seem cliché, but it is for sure the only thing that will get you somewhere. Don't you ever stop pushing your ideas towards anything, and your passion will get you anywhere you want to end up.

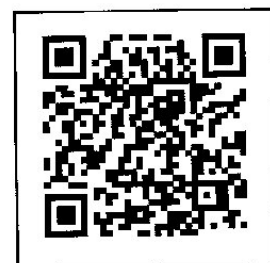


Task 3.

1. Unless conflicting priorities are resolved, productivity will decrease significantly. Unless gives the meaning of "up until". If to change it to "IF" the sentence will not have any logical meaning.
2. Communication is an essential skill in the success of the modern workplace. It is placed as a subject to evaluate the term.
3. There is a shift toward occurring sustainability in global societal values. There is" functions as a marker putting out and highlighting the subject.
4. To thrive organizations must embrace calculated risk-taking. ~~Second conditional~~ It is used to write the meaning of such words as "to develop", "to progress", "to be outstanding".
5. Were this task not for technological advancements, it would be impossible. Second conditional.

Task 4

1. C Neil's family only found out about his unemployment half a year after that happened.
2. B Maggie's instability and impulsiveness could cause her going manic for no reason.
3. D My neighbour is arguing about our houses' boundaries and is willing to take me to court.
4. B Non-stopping heavy rain went throughout the night.
5. C If you have the base products for the recipe, you can deal without the other ones.
6. A Tara's always been adventurous and unstable, ~~so~~ here she is backpacking to India.
7. B You seemed 'triggered' while mentioning Ralph's forthcoming retirement.



8C After half a year of working in a nursing home, Simon is finally ready for changes in her career.

9D The economic state motivates individuals to become entrepreneurs.

10B We'll keep you updated about all of the notifications in the exam-~~criteria~~ oriented questions.

Task 5

1C 2B 3J 4A 5L 6H 7E 8I 9G 10F

4A ^{4A} Purpose: draw attention to the political's speaker ~~readiness~~ to change society globally.

Audience: people who could choose the speaker as a candidate in politics.

Language features: short, brief, strong messages that trigger ^{audience}.

6H

Purpose: scare the reader, put him into the atmosphere

Audience: Thriller-novel lovers

Language features: intrigue writing, heart-stopping ^{details}.

7E

Purpose: to capture personal events in writing

Audience: the writer himself, readers of autobiography

Language features: depend on the author's personal style, storytelling from the viewer; "I did something..."

5L

Purpose: Business news updates in the written form

Audience: people of business

Language features: specific business language terms: "stock market", "traditional industries"



2B

Purpose: to capture scientific knowledge and to keep the information in a written form

Audience: readers interested in science

Language features: scientific terms, usage of specific numbers
10%

Purpose: A step-by-step tutorial about something specific

Audience: people that bought the item and want to find out how to use it

Language features: Specific instructions about how exactly to do something, terms used for the specific item.

Task 6

Fallacy 1: Sentence 4

~~The~~ Explanation: this is a fallacy, it claims all the people have the same behaviour pattern and reduces the factor of human individuality.

Improved sentence: Some people who drive in city centers are inconsiderate and care only about their own convenience.

Fallacy 2: Sentence 5

Explanation: Cars are not the only source of problem, so it wouldn't help completely.

Improved sentence: Therefore, banning cars would partly eliminate air pollution and make cities cleaner.

Fallacy 3: Sentence 7

Explanation: It would not reduce the problem completely

Improved sentence: For instance, if cars were banned, there would be less accidents, ensuring more safety for pedestrians and cyclists



Fallacy 4: Sentence 9

Explanation: It wouldn't help instantly, banning cars is a long term process with multiple tasks, ~~and~~ also cars are not the only factor in this problem. Not everyone would enjoy car reduce.

Improved sentence: For instance, if cars were banned, there would be less accidents, increasing city centers' peacefulness, enjoyable places for many.

Fallacy 5: Sentence 11.

Explanation: It is a fallacy, because the state can be easily denied.

Improved sentence: While some oppose the ban, it is one of the best ways forward the cities.

Task 1c.

1. The accent on the speaker himself, highlighting the personal factor.
2. The accent on the "driven" highlights speaker's high motivations, on actual actions.
3. Speaker highlights words that trigger the audience which contributes to inspire: love, money, passion, pauses to separate ideas.

